

Information described in 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) and (B)(iii) relating to qualifying non-binding instruments reported to Congress on May 31, 2024, as having become operative.

Unless otherwise indicated, all listed instruments became operative upon being signed, concluded, or otherwise finalized.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following statement of legal authority in accordance with 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) applies to all listed instruments: The authority to enter into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations derives from the President's powers under Article II of the Constitution. The President has authority under Article II to represent the nation in foreign affairs, including the authority to communicate with foreign governments and to determine the form and manner in which the Executive engages in diplomacy. As applied to the entry into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations, these authorities are exercised on a day-to-day basis by the agencies and departments of the executive branch under the general supervision of the President as Chief Executive, and in consultation with the Secretary of State.

Unless otherwise indicated, no new or amended statutory or regulatory authority is anticipated to be required to implement the listed instruments.

Case Act #	Details
2024-0019QN	Cote d'Ivoire: Memorandum of Understanding Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Cote D'Ivoire on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Abidjan April 29, 2024.
2024-0020QN	Dominican Republic: Memorandum of Understanding Between the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America and the Ministry of Agriculture, Dominican Republic on Vaccination of Pigs to Protect Against African Swine Fever. Signed April 15 and 25, 2024.
2024-0021QN	Finland: Memorandum of Understanding Between the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Finland on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Brussels April 4, 2024.
2024-0022QN	Italy: Memorandum of Understanding Between the Department of State of the United States of America and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation of the Italian Republic on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Capri April 17, 2024.

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2024-0023QN	<u>Japan:</u> Memorandum of Cooperation Between the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan and the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan and the Department of State of the United States of America Upon Creation of an Educational and Cultural Exchange Opportunity For Japanese Specialists. Signed at Washington April 3 and 5, 2024.
2024-0024QN	<u>New Zealand:</u> Memorandum of Cooperation on International Commercial Space Transportation. Signed at Colorado Springs April 10, 2024.
2024-0025QN	<u>Slovenia:</u> Memorandum of Understanding Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Slovenia on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation. Signed at Ljubljana April 19, 2024.
2024-0026QN	<u>Switzerland:</u> Joint Statement of Intent Between the National Aeronautics and Space Administration of the United States of America and the State Secretariat for Education, Research and Innovation of Switzerland. Signed April 15, 2024.